Name _____

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Graphing Polynomial Functions - Step-by-Step Lesson

Given the following function: $x^2 + 2x - 4$

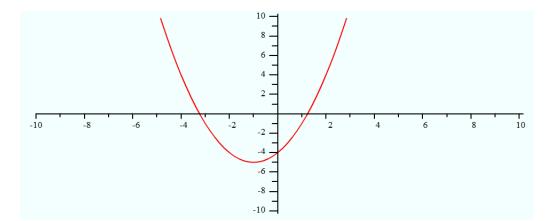
a. Sketch a graph of this function.

b. What is the maximum number of turns a graph of this function could make?

c. List all the possible real zeros.

Explanation:

a. We start by graphing the equation to give us a visual.



b. The maximum number of turns depends on the degree (n) of the polynomial function. The degree is the power of the highest power term. Polynomial functions have the maximum number of turns equal to n - 1. Since our highest degree is found in x^2 , our highest degree is equal to 2. Maximum number of turns = 2 - 1 = 1 turn

Name _____

Date _____

c. Use the Rational Zero Theorem to list all the real zeros.

 $\frac{p}{q}$ where

p = factors of the constant

q = the factors of the leading coefficient.

 $x^{2} + 2x - 4$

Step 1) List all the possible factors of the constant. The constant is: - 4 ± 1 , ± 2 , ± 4

Step 2) List all the factors of the leading coefficient. ±1

Step 3) List all the possible rational zeros. $\frac{p}{a}$

<u>±1</u>, <u>±2</u>, <u>±4</u> 1 1 1 0 or 1, 2, 4

Note: This can be tested further by testing the values against the graph. The core standards do not require that skill.

