## Matrices to Represent Data - Step-by-Step Lesson

The table below shows results of a survey.

Create a matrix to represent how many students in 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> grade like strawberry ice cream, chocolate ice cream, and butter scotch ice cream.



No .of student	Strawberry Ice cream	Chocolate Ice cream	Butterscotch Ice cream
Grade 1st	10	5	8
Grade 2 <sup>nd</sup>	4	11	9

## **Explanation:**

A matrix is a method for organizing data. It is very similar to a data chart in that the data is organized into rows and columns. Each piece of data is called an entry.

In this case we have six entries in a 2 x 3 (2 rows, 3 columns) matrix.

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} 10 & 5 & 8 \\ 4 & 11 & 9 \end{array}\right]$$

This matrix shows the  $1^{\text{st}}$  and  $2^{\text{nd}}$  grade students that like strawberry, chocolate, butterscotch ice cream